# NINE GREAT POWERS AGREE TO END THEIR EXPLOITATION OF CHINA

The National Daily

# TO SET UP

ence formally approved the resopledging the powers to pre-the Chinese Eastern Rail

Then Secretary Hughes read into the conference record yesterday's action on the twenty-one demands, in which Japanese renounced group five and pledged herself not to press the others to the detriment of other nations' interests. All this the conference quickly approved.

China Is a Party.

China herself is a party to the agreements, and upon her own part she pledges herself not to grant preferential rights to any nation, and to do her utmost to see that all nations have equal omic opportunities within her far-flung borders.

The main Chinese treaty is com-

posed of nine sections, following a preamble which states that its purpose is to "stabilize conditions in the Far East" and insure the main-tenance of equal opportunity for all Briefly summarized, the Chinese

treaty provides:

1. The powers pledge themselves to respect the territorial, administrative, and political integrity of China, and to do their utmost to maintain the "open door"

2. The powers pledge themselves not to enter into any agreements with each other which would prevent their carrying out these pledges.

3. The powers agree not to sup-port their nationals in attempting to secure any preferential treat-ment from China herself. 4. The powers pledge themselves not to support their nationals in any attempts to secure "such spheres of influence."

5. China on her part pledges that she will not permit prefer-ential treatment to any nation in the use of Chinese railways. 6. The powers agree to respect Chinese neutrality in time of war.

7. The powers agree to consult each other on any disputes which may arise under the interpretation of the principles involved in this

8. The whole world will be invited to adhere to the principles of this treaty in their dealings with

by the constitutional agencies of the signatory powers (in the case of the United States, it is the

Shantung treaty, under which Japan returns the province to China, is ready for sig-nature, Secretary of State Hughes nced. It probably will signed Monday, along with other conference treaties.

Secretary of State Hughes gave clear indication of his intention of speedily concluding the conference Within a few minutes after the session opened he tossed the 'open door" treaty out before the delegates and began reading it in clear resonant voice. When he concluded, he asked the assent of the powers and it was instantly forthcoming.

He then yielded the floor to Sen-tor Oscar Underwood, of the American delegation, who presented the second treaty, dealing with Chinese

## New Bill of Rights.

Today's treaties constitute virtually a new bill of rights for longsuffering China. For the first time in history, the great powers of the world have solemnly pledged themselves not to take any further advantage of her helplessness in order to enrich themselves at her expense. They also agree to stop trying to each other's throats, commercially, in the Far East, and to "give China a chance."

distinguished and interested audience broke into frequent applause as the conference proceeded on its work of "cleaning up."

Underwood went to considerable length in explaining the customs treaty, dealing with the historic struggles which for years have kept Chinese finances in a chaotic condition. As an evidence of the chaos, he pointed out that at one time were twenty different nationalities represented in the Chinese

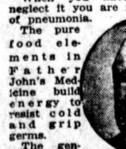
Hopes For Stable Form. "On account of the unsettled con-

dition of the Chinese government to-day," said Underwood, "it was our feeling that there should be no dis-

## THE DANGER OF **PNEUMONIA**

## How You Can Avoid It

have a cold and When you neglect it you are in great danger



ffect of Father John's Medicine helps to drive out impurities.

Father John's Medicine soothes

nd heals the lining of the breath You are safe when you take Father John's Medicine because it is guaranteed free from alcohol or angerous drugs in any form. Sixty

## SAMMY AND HIS PALS



turbance of the customs service itelf at this time."

Underwood expressed the hope in lengthy speech that China would some day have a regular, stable par liamentary form of government.

When he finished, Dr. Sze, of the
Chinese delegation arose and talked about the customs service and ex-pressed the hope that China would oon be given complete tariff au tonomy.

The customs treaty provides for a special commission, consisting of representatives of all the interestd powers, which shall meet in China within three months, to pre pare the way for the abolition of the so-called "likin" or internal tax now levied without uniformity in arious parts of China.

The treaty provides for an effective tariff of 5 per cent ad valorem, to replace the present tariff schedules which, though nominally provide for 5 per cent., actu ally produce less than 3 per cent. The new schedule is to become effective "as soon as possible, but not earlier than two months after

Chancellor Shows Reactionaries Waiting to Take Advantage of Troubles.

> By S. D. WEYER, International News Service.

BERLIN, Feb. 4.—An impassioned awaiting widespread labor troubles pected to be one of the important to launch a coup, was believed to

## HEIRESS AND HUSBAND START ON HONEY

NEW YORK, Feb. 4.-Mrs. Marion Buckingham Ream Stephens, fortyfive years old and heiress to millions, is on her honeymoon today with her new husband, Andrevitch Vonsitsky, twenty-three years old, employe of the Baldwin Locomotive Works.

After making all plans for an they were married secretly last night to avoid publicity.

About a dozen witnesses attended the ceremony performed in the Greek Catholic church. The couple departed immediately for the country home of the bride's mother. Carolyn Hall of Thompsonville,

COMPLETE WORDS

## "YOUR

Written By Cerporal Oscar A. Herbert, Army Music School, Washington Barracks,

Will Be Given Away With The Washington Times Sunday Morning

Many ballads have been dedicated to eyes of various hues, but this one is delightfully different.

## Maybe Female Is More Subtle as Dry

Whether the female of the species is more efficient than the male as a prohibition agent is to be determined by Federal Commissioner Haynes. He has appointed Miss Georgia Hopley, of Bucyrus, Ohio, a general prohibition agent and assigned her to the prohibition flying squad, with headquar-ters at Washington. Miss Hopley is the first of her sex to gain such an appointment. She has long been an active newspaper writer

(Continued from First Page)

orks, 334 Indiana avenue; J. H. Ford, designing engineer for steel constructions; M. S. Rich, structural engineer, 1410 H street; A. K. Seldon, ormer assistant building inspector who is now at Clearwater, Fla.

In addition to these witnesses, are expected give testimony along technical lines, several persons who survived the disaster will be selected by Coroner J. Ramsay Nevitt. F. T. McCord, 1711 Euclid street, was in conference with the coroner the night before last and gave such two-hour speech by Chancellor Wirth a detailed account of what he saw to German labor leaders, revealing while he and his wife and child that the Bavarian reactionaries were were in the theater, that he is ex-

A full report on the character of have broken the back of the general materials, judged from samples ex- in the Lincoln plant at \$8,000,000. used in the construction of the theater will be made this afternoon to District Attorney Gordon by P. H. Bates, chief of the The sale of the company to Ford division of engineering materials will be confirmed at 4 o'clock this of the Bureau of Standards.

District Attorney Gordon also will confer this afternoon with Col. MALE JURY PUZZLED William Kelly and Maj. L. E. Oliver, of the army engineer corps and experts of the navy, who have been investigating the cause of the disaster.

Engineers today are trying to determine the cause of the cracks which appeared in the ceiling of the elaborate wedding this afternoon, Knickerbocker Theater ten days before the roof collapsed.

Upon discovery of the breaks in the ceiling, workmen were immediately summoned and repaired them. It is said the breaks in the celling extended from the position occupie by the main truss, and were of sufficient width to permit three fingers to be placed in them.

As soon as Major Gordon learned of the cracks having appeared in the ceiling of the theater, he set his investigators to work to ascertain whether the breaks were due to the sagging of the truss or from some other cause which eventually caused the roof to collapse.

## MRS. MALLORY VICTOR IN BROOKLYN TENNIS

NEW YORK, Feb. 4.-Driving at her greatest pace Mrs. Molla Bjur-stedt Mallory, New York, won in the lawn tenn's singles and doubles invitation tournament on the indoor courts of the Heights Casino, Brooklyn, today. In the final of the singles the famous Norsewoman conquered Miss Leslie Bancroft, the left-handed star of the Longwood Cricket Club, Boston, 6-4, 6-1. Mrs. Mallory paired in the doubles with Miss Edith Sigourney, the Boston girl with whom she played n France and England last season.

They were victors against Miss Mancroft and Miss Martha Bayard, of Short Hills, N. J., 6-2, 10-3.

# \$8,000,000 Bid Accepted at Sale-Competitors Refuse

to Increase Offer.

By International News Service. DETROIT, Mich., Feb. 4 .- Henry \$8,000,000 at a receivers' sale. Two other bidders refused to go over this mark. Ford's bid, being placed first, was accepted.

was announced shortly after the

terests announced a cut in the price ing; four years old and up; mile and

of their product ranging from \$800 a furlong. P. G. King, 113; \*Old to \$1,200. Faithful, 105; Zone D'Armee, 113; Debts of the Lincoln Motors Company are estimated at \$11,170,000,

including a contingent liability of \$1,500,000. There are 600 claims against the company totalling approximately \$2,500,000. The unsecured claims amount to \$8,670,000. There is a possibility that another \$500,000 in claims may show up. George B. Judson, vice-president of the Bank of Detroit and said to epresent the Dupont interests, also hid \$8,000,000, but refused to go over it, because he said, he feared legal complications would result from his having filed a bond after the expiration of time. E. T. Berger, an attor-

ney, said to represent Studebaker interests, did not bid. Bedlam broke loose on the Detroit Stock Exchange when the announce ment was made that Ford had hid Thousands of shares of that stock were offered at three, a drop of two points from the opening.

## TO VALUE UNDERWEAR

NEW YORK, Feb. 4.-For more han ten hours yesterday an all-male jury in supreme court attempted to determine the true value of a box of ladies' fine pink and white silken un-

derwear, a half-dozen pairs of silk stockings and a Paradise feathered Mrae. Juliette Nicole, dealer in ladies' finery, had testified the six Claiming handicap; \$2,500 added silk suits of underwear were worth \$780, six suits of fine linen underwear, \$780, and the stockings \$30 a Sweep Clean, 110; Attaboy 2d, 113 wear, \$780, and the stockings \$30 a

The fan she valued at \$2,200. Counsel for Mrs. Esther Small said Mme. Nicole had been commissioned to purchase the things in Paris, but that Mrs. Small was horrified at the bill and had "settled for \$2,000, and that Mme. Nicole's claim was ex-

Justice Tierney instructed the jury to return a sealed verdict.

## DYNAMITE DOCILE AS TRUCK FALLS 50 FEET

WINCHESTER, Va., Feb. 4.-More than 1,000 pounds of dynam te dropped from fifty to sixty feet, but failed to explode when a motor truck, owned by W. J. Gochenour, a well driller, of Maurertown, Va., skidded on ice, plunged over a retaining wall on the Shenandoah valley pike at Fishers Hill yesterday and rolled to the bottom of the hill.

The driver and a man with him jumped as the truck started over the avenue northwest.

wall and ran from the scene as fast as their legs would take them, ex-pecting to be blown to atoms. Two broken wheels and a dented fender constituted the damage. that point in the last few years.

Insists Foreign Loan Interest Could Be Used for Soldiers.

Interest payments on foreign loans and limited sales of foreign securities accepted for such loans can be used to pay the soldier bonus, Chairman McFadden, of the House Banking and Currency Committee, today, told the House Ways and

Means Committee.

McFadden, who is a banker, took issue squarely with Secretary Mellon on the question of difficulty in mar-keting the foreign securities accept-

keting the foreign securities accepted for the loans.

"They would have a double guaranty, that of their own government and of the United States Government, and they would sell more easily and rapidly than our own securities," he said. "Investors would not be timid about buying because of the threat of State or cause of the threat of State municipal income or bond taxes,"

## **NEW ORLEANS ENTRIES**

FIRST RACE .- \$1,000; maider two-year-old colts and geldings; three furlongs. Bacchus, 115; Patrolman, 115; Everhard, 115; bSuperglaria, 115; Billy Wh.skers, 115; Athlete, 115; Madson, 115; The Mule Skinner, 115; Stone Age, 115; bAmole, 115. bGrif-

SECON DRACE-\$1,000; claiming; hree-year-olds; six furlongs. Deep sinker, 108; \*Hillsdale, 103; \*Happy Buxton, 106; Kedgwick, 108; \*Wilfed, 103; Mabel A., 98; It, 111; Field Lark, 103; Arcadia, 103; Dare, 108; Gammer Jurton, 106; Baby Evelyn, 106; Mr. Frafter, 108; \*Kate Brummel, 104; Matches Mary, 109; Veiled Colleen,

THIRD RACE-\$1,000; claiming three-year-olds and upward; s.x fur-longs. \*Mickey Moore, 107; Ima Frank, 114; Drummond, 113; Arrownead, 120; The Decision, 112; Bright Lights, 113; Redmon, 117; Panaman, 115; Heliocross, 113; Hidden Jewel, 111; Ground Swell, 110; St. Isidore, 100; May Bodine, 101; Applejack 1I, 113; \*Sagamore, 115; \*Ace of Aces,

FOURTH RACE .- \$1,000 allow FOURTH RACE.—\$1,000 allowances, for three-year-olds; six furlongs. Miss Mellish, 195; Ballot Mark, 110; Silent King, 102 \*Py Ball, 106; Black Belly, 105; Wild Deuce, 102; Grass Tree, 110; Fly, 110; Lasteffort, 101; Consort, 110; Yashmak, 105; The Franciscan, 110; May Blossom, 97; \*Billy Dun, 105; Mabel A, 101.

\*Knebelkamp entry. FIFTH RACE .- \$1.500 allowances Ford today purchased the properties of the Lincoln Motor Company for Joaquin, 97; United Verde, 104; Prom-

SIXTH RACE - \$1,000; c Ford will start production of cars sixteenth. Ragazza, 112; Fluzey. at the Lincoln plant on Monday, it 10; "Natural, 112; Dainty Lass, 107 \*Lady Longfellow, 107; \*Lady Eileen 112; ,\*Escarpolette, 112; 107; \*Oaklawn Bele, 104.

SEVENTH RACE-\$1,000, claim Merchant, 113 Broom Peddle Alex Jr., 113; \*Lazy Jr., 108; \*King Trojan, 110; \*Exhorter, 108; \*Searchlight 3d, 113; Anna Gallup, 105; Ollie Wood, 113; Galliot, 105. Weather cloudy; track slow.

## HAVANA ENTRIES

FIRST RACE-Six furlongs; thre year-olds and upward; claiming, \$700 Wreckless, 99; Mary Erb, 105; Can-teen Girl, 105; Norma J., 108; Frank Burke, 110; Brizz, 110; Colonel Lil lard, 110; Mr. Kruter, 112; Haman, 112; Ely, 112; Drapery, 112; Dandy Vanan, 112. SECOND RACE-Five and a half

furlongs; three-year-olds and up-ward; claiming; \$700. \*Colonel Chile, 94; \*Koran, 100; \*Ed Garrison, 105; Old Sinner, 113; Approvat, 115. THIRD RACE-Six furlongs three-year-olds. Derby Ward Hand

cap; purse, \$900. Caimito, 96; Little Black Sheep, 102; aRebuke, 102 aQuesada, 110; Ultimao, 110; Luster 103; Fincastle, 107; Cuba Encanto 109; Lady Astor, 109; Leghorn, 111; Cherry Tree, 118; aGeadapple entry FOURTH RACE- Mile; three year-olds and upward; claiming purse, \$700. Thistle Bloom, 91 \*Liszt, 104; \*Suez, 104; Scar Flank

105; 'Reynolds, 105; Marauder, Aztec, 110; Timothy J. Hogan, 110. FIFTH RACE-Mile and a six teenth: three-year-olds and up: Ha vana Electric Light and Riverside, 119.

SIXTH RACE-Mile and eighth; three-year-olds and claiming; purse, \$70. Forge Ahead 93; \*Bacchanalian, 97; \*Win All, 99 Bibbler, 102; Golden Flint, Gallou Berry, 109; \*Tom Goose, 110; First Consula, 110. SEVENTH RACE-Mile and fifty

yards; four-year-olds and up; claiming; \$800. .Foster Embrey, 102 \*Osgood, 104; \*Shootaway, 106 \*Smart Money, 108; Tacol, 112; The Pirate, 114. Weather clear; track fast.
•Apprentice allowance claimed.

W. R. E. IS PERMITTED TO OPERATE BUS LINE

The Public Utilities Commission today granted permission to the Miss Emma-Loui Washington Railway and Electric the accompanist. Company to operate a bus line from Mt. Pleasant street to Georgia A request for such permission was filed about a month ago. The

company stated it desired to use the bus line to connect the Georg a avenue car line with the Mt. Pleas- Hotel Lafayette, in memory of the Several fatalities have occurred at ant line, thereby establishing a victims of the Knickerbocker Theatal point in the last few years.



WILLIAM DESMOND TAYLOR, Director for Famous Players-Lasky Corporation.

## Text of INSPECT Chinese **Treaty**

(Continued from First Page.)

the whole of the railway in China, she will not exercise or permit un-fair discrimination of any kind. In particular there shall be no discrimination whatever, direct or indirect, in respect of charges or of facilities on the ground of the nationality of passengers or the coun-tries from which or to which they are proceeding, or the origin or ownership of goods or the country from which or to which they are consigned, or the nationality or ownership of the ship or other means of conveying such passengers or goods before or after their transport on the Chinese railways

"The contracting powers, other than China, assume a corresponding obligation in respect of any of the aforesaid railways over which they or their nationals are in a position to exercise any control in virtue of any concession, special agreement or otherwise. ARTICLE VI.

"The contracting powers other than China, agree fully to respect China's rights as a neutral in time of war to which China is not a party; and China declares that when she is a neutral she will observe the obligations of neutrality. ARTICLE VII.

"The contracting powers agree that, whenever a situation arises which in the opinion of any one of them involves the application of the stipulations of the present treaty, there shall be full and frank communication between the contracting powers concerned.

ARTICLE VIII. "Powers not signatory to the resent treaty, which have governments recognized by the signa tory powers and which have treaty relations with China, shall be invited to adhere to the pres ent treaty. To this end, the Government of the United States will make the necessary communica and will inform the contracting powers of the replies received Adherence by any power shall become effective on receipt of notice thereof by the Government of the United States

ARTICLE IX. "The present treaty shall be ratified by the contracting powers in accordance with their re-spective constitutional methods and shall take effect on the date of the deposit of all the ratifications, which shall take place at Washington as soon as possible. The Government of the United States will transmit to the othe contracting powers a certified copy of the proces-verbal of the deposit of ratifications.
"The present treaty, of which

the English and French texts are both authentic, shall remain deposited in the archives of the Government of the United States, and duly certified copies thereof shall be transmitted by that government to the other contracting powers. "In faith whereof the aboveplenipotentiaries

named signed the present treaty "Done at the city of Washing-ton, the sixth day of February, one thousand nine hundred and

## PHI EPSILON MEMBERS TO FURNISH TEA MUSIC

Members of the Mu Phi Epsilon National Honorary Musical Sorority will furnish the music to be given at the weekly tea of the City of Washington League of American Penwomen at the clubhouse, 1722 H street, tomorrow from 5 to 7 o'clock There will be a double quartet, composed of Miss Gladys Price, Mrs W. Ward, Miss Alta M. Smith, Mrs. Augusta Bergmann Greene, Mrs. Margery Snyder, M.ss Bertha Bennett, Miss Ruth Btuts and Miss Alice Douglas Jones, with Miss Emma-Louise Thompson

Realty Luncheon Postponed. The executive committee of the Washington Real Estate Board has decided to postpone the luncheon scheduled for next Thursday at the

Alleged Laxity of Construction.

Seeking to learn whether employes of the Building Inspector's office of the District have "winked at care- Treva Pole, fifteen years old, less and criminal practices on the part of contractors," the District shots that killed Gus Danielson at Commissioners today are making an the home of her mother, Mrs. Berinvestigation of the integrity of this that killed Gus Danielson at the home of her mother, Mrs. Berinvestigation of the integrity of this that killed Gus Danielson at the home of her mother, Mrs. Berinvestigation of the integrity of this

Sir: In compliance with the request contained in your letter of February not take place at home; it has taken place here." "That woman Senate resolution 229, the Commissioners of the District of Columbia desire to state that a thorough investigation of the collapse of the roof structure of the Knickerbocker Theater is desirable, not only in the interests of the people of Washington but also of those of the entire country, in that such an investigation should establish at least the principal causes that led to the

disaster. While the Commissioners have no to believe that the employes of the District of Columbia have connived practices upon the part of the they believe building contractors, that this aspect of the matter should also be looked into and that final judgment should be had not only as to the integrity of the of-fice of the inspector of buildings of the District of Columbia, (but also as to the sufficiency of that department for the discharge of the heavy and important duties that ome upon it.

While, therefore, the Commission ers believe that the above resolution or one having the same object should be passed, they suggest that in its present form it incorporates an unproved charge against the honesty and faithfulness of public mployes, and they recommend that those portions of the resolution that contain such charges be eliminated and that the resolution be modified somewhat as shown in the accompanying copy. On their own initiative, the Com-

nissioners have already taken steps o make an adequate investigation not only into the Knickerbocker building but also to all the buildings of unusual character in the District of Columbia, more particularly moving pictures and other places where large numbers of ing bridge for prizes must cease people are in the habit of gather under pain of prosecutions for

Vatican Deadlock Still On, With Cardinal O'Connell Expected Monday.

MILAN, Feb. 4.—The fourth ballot in the papal election at the Vatican failed to select a choice, said a dispatch from Rome to the Corrière Della Sera at 5:20 o'clock this afternoon.

By FRANK E. MASON. ROME, Feb. 4 .- The third ballot for a new pope to succeed the late Benedict XV was taken by the con-clave of cardinals in the Vatican this morning without any candidate receiving the two-thirds majority

necessary to elect. Sees Smoke Thrice.

For the third time since yesterday morning black smoke—the signal of no election—issued from the Sistine chapel chimney. A small smoke cloud puffed from the chimney at 11:35 o'clock, announcing to the assembled watchers, that the parasembled watchers that the papal electors had not yet agreed upon a new occupant for the chair of St.

Great crowds filled the roofs and windows of the buildings flanking St. Peter's square awaiting the

It was generally believed that the deadlock, which was known to exist in the Sacred College, might not be broken until Sunday or Monday. Balloting will continue tomorrow if

necessary.

The election will follow the usual procedure, with two ballots taken daily, one in the morning and another in the afternoon. It was reported Friday that four ballots would be taken daily, but this was untrue. It requires from two to more than three hours for a single ballot to be taken. If four were taken in a single day it would mean twelve hours of continuous activity, without time for food, meditation or religious devo-

## GIRL ADMITS MURDER

MOTHER IS HELD FOR

EVERETT, Wash., Feb. 4 .-The girl's story was similar to This became known today when the Board of Commissioners, in a letter to Senator Ball, chairman of the Senate District Committee, announced that an investigation of the Knickerbocker disaster was welcomed.

The girl's story was similar to that told by her mother to the point where the mother had testified she became unconscious in her struggle with Danielson. Treva then testified she picked up the revolver Danielson had dropped, "squeezed" it twice when Danielson came to ward her, and threw it away. Mrs. Wilkes became hysterical, crying to her daughter, "Why didn't you tell me?"

tell me?"
"The real tragedy," he said, "did

### to the attorney for defense COHENS ARE EIGHTH IN STRENGTH AT HARVARD

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Feb. 4.-The in the latest catalogue of students at Harvard University and are this year in a tie with the Jones family, which also has twenty-one. been so high in the list, and seldom that would induce them has the number of the Jones fam-

ily been so low. The Smiths enjoy a big lead over all competitors. The in disregard of the law and have honor of bearing that Yankee surwinked at careless and criminal name is shared by seventy-two students and faculty members, eight of the number being instructors. Next come the Browns, a poor second with thirty-eight. Next, the chasons and the Millers, running neck and neck with thirty each ere are twenty-nine Whites and only nine Blacks.

## SHE HAD HIM CREMATED TO KEEP HIM HOME NIGHTS

CHICAGO, Feb. 4.—A newspaper, which has been fussing around tryng to discover the best way to keep a husband home at night, was given a successful plan by woman."
"After marriage," she wrote,

had the usual trouble. Finally I solved the problem. I had him cremated, and now I keep him home every right, in a jar."

PRIZE FOR BRIDGE GAME

BARRED BY GRAND JURY DUBLIN, Ga., Feb. 4.-Feminine bridge enthusiasts of Dublin were given formal warning by the Laurens county grand jury today. that their alleged practice of play-

## Any Touch of Indigestion

Your Food will Feed you more

Until your various digestive organs are in order your food, instead of properly nourishing you will be liable to clog and poison your system. Your blood will be poor and impure and your nervous system thoroughly run down. Take immediate steps to secure the healthy activity of stomach, liver, and bowels. To this end you should

# Beecham's

Sold everywhere PIIS 25c-40 pills in boxes PIIIS 50c-90 pills